ଓଡ଼ିଶାର ପ୍ରାଚୀନ ଇତିହାସ ଥିଓରୀ

ଓଡ଼ିଶା ଇତିହାସ କ୍ଲାସ ଓଡ଼ିଆରେ ଓଡ଼ିଶାର ପ୍ରତ୍ୟକ ପରୀକ୍ଷା ପାଇଁ OPSC OCS / ASO / OSSC / OSSSC ପାଇଁ

ଫ୍ରି PDF ନୋଟ୍ ଲିଙ୍କ ଦିଆଯାଇଛି ଡାଉନଲୋଡ କରିପାରିବେ

ଓଡ଼ିଶାର ସବୁ ପ୍ରାଚୀନ ନାମ ଡିସ୍କସ

👉 The name Odia originated from Odra or Udra tribes that inhabited the central coastal belt (Khurda district and Nayagarh district) of modern Odisha. Udra is the Pre-Historic name of Odisha while Odisha is the modern name of the ancient Kalinga Empire.

👉 Odisha or Odra Desa, Udra, Kalinga as called during ancient period has a rich history where many strong dynasties emerged. Human history in Odisha dates back to Lower Paleolithic era as many archaeological sources have been excavated from different regions of Odisha. The Political history opens with the rule of Nandas. The Nandas ruled Magadha and were among the first to integrate Kalinga into their empire in 350 BC.

☞The **Mauryan** dynasty under Emperor Asoka fought the famous Kalinga War in 260 BC. This war transformed Ashoka. Next came the **Chedi dynasty** in around 100 BC, which was followed by **Muranda** dynasty. The **Gupta** dynasty established its control in 350 AD and divided Kalinga into four principalities. During Gupta period, Sub-regional kingdoms emerged. The Matharas, Nalas, Parvatadvarkas, Mehas, Vindyatavis and Sarbhapuriyas.

☞ Some kingdoms that emerged after the Gupta period were Virgrahas, Mudgalas and Mandala states. Sailodbhava Dynasty emerged in 553 AD and continued for around 130 years. Next was **Bhauma-Kara dynasty** established in first half of 8th century AD. It had many women rulers. The **Somavamsi dynasty** was established in middle of 10th century AD and continued its rule for 300 years. It is the last dynasty formed in ancient Odisha, after which came the era of medieval empires.

Historical Names of Odisha

Odisha has been named by the following names during historical period:

Kalinga- According to Puranas and Mahabharata, it was named after the prince Kalinga son of king Bali and Queen Sudesna.

Utkala- According to Mahabharata, Utkala was a part of Kalinga. Karna have conquered the kingdom of Utkala. Utkala included Northern part of Kalinga. Mahakantara This name was found during Gupta period. It is usually identified with modern day Kalahandi and Jeypore region.

Udra It was the kingdom which included coastal region of Odisha.

Odra -This name was given after Odra tribe. The hilly kingdom between Kalinga and South Kosala was the Odra land.

Oddiyana- This name was mentioned in Buddhist texts. According to some scholars, it is referred to Odisha.

Kamala- Mandala It means Lotus regions. It was named for the region of Narla in Kalahandi.

South Kosala- It was named for the modern day Chhattisgarh and Western parts of Odisha. According to Ramayana, one of Rama's son, Kush ruled South Kosala.

Kongoda - This name was found on a copper plate in Ganjam district.

Trikalinga - This name was found on copper plates in Sonepur. It literally means three Kalingas and referred to the three states of Kalinga, South Kosala and Kongoda.

Tosali - It was named for a city including subdivision of Kalinga during Asoka period The capital of Tosala has been placed in modern day Dhauli.

Odivissa - This name was referred in Buddhist texts for Odisha.

Jajnagar - This name was used for Odisha in some texts like Tarikh-i-Nasiri, Tarikh-i-Firuz Shahi, etc.

Orrissa – Modern Name Of odisha

Odisha- In 2012 orrissa converted name into odisha